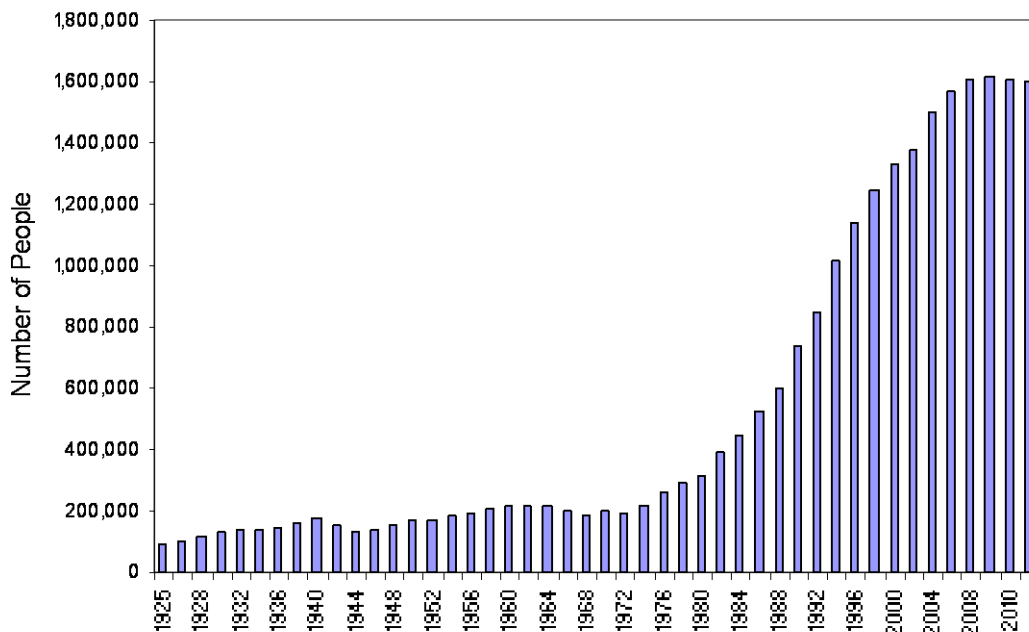


## TRENDS IN U.S. CORRECTIONS

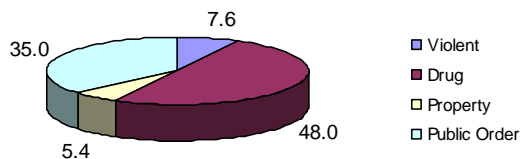
### STATE AND FEDERAL PRISON POPULATION, 1925-2011



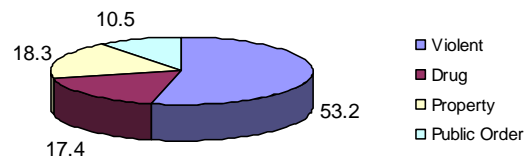
Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics *Prisoner Series*.

### FEDERAL & STATE PRISON POPULATION, BY OFFENSE

Federal, 2011

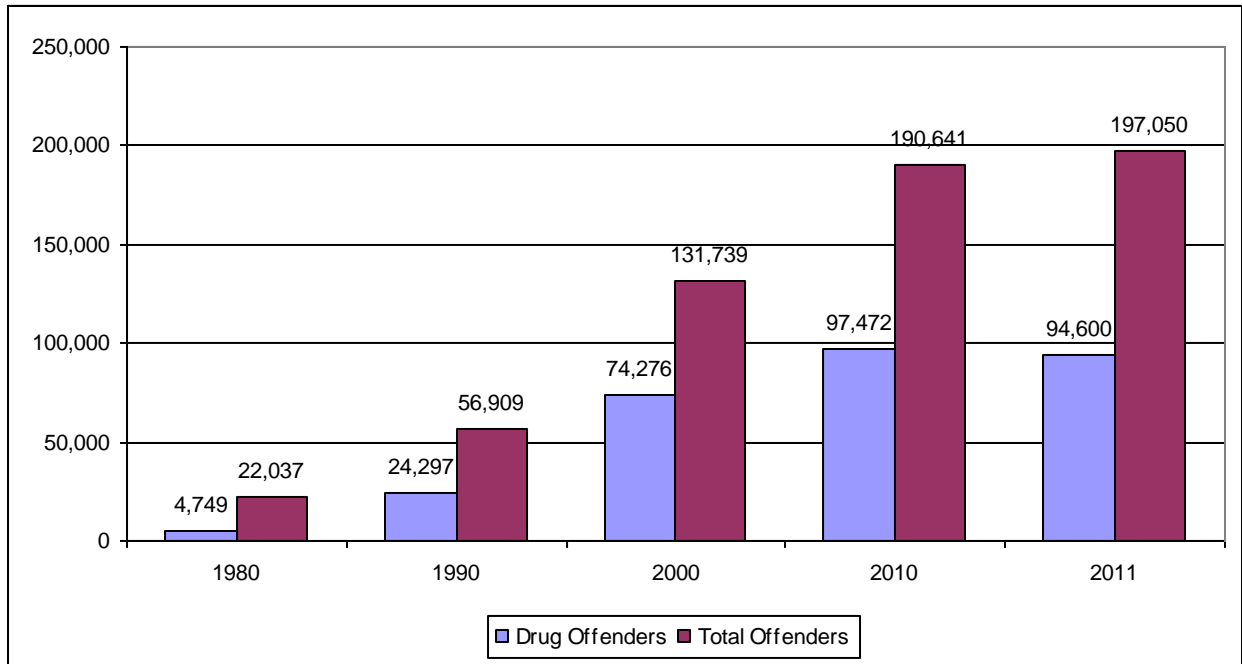


State, 2010



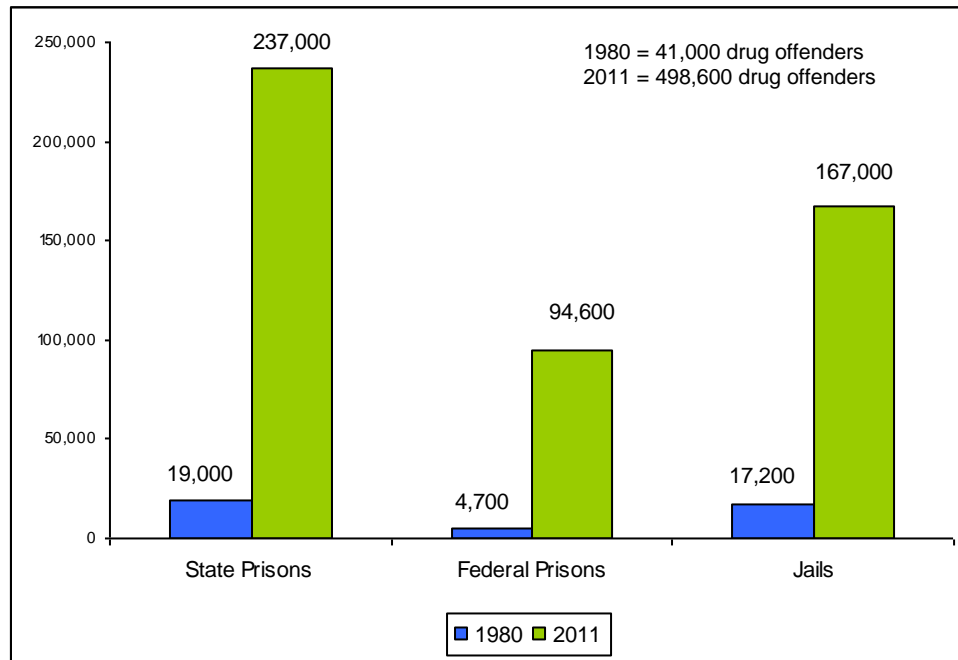
Source: Carson, A. & Sabol, W. (2012). *Prisoners in 2011*. Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics.

### NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN FEDERAL PRISONS FOR DRUG OFFENSES, 1980-2011



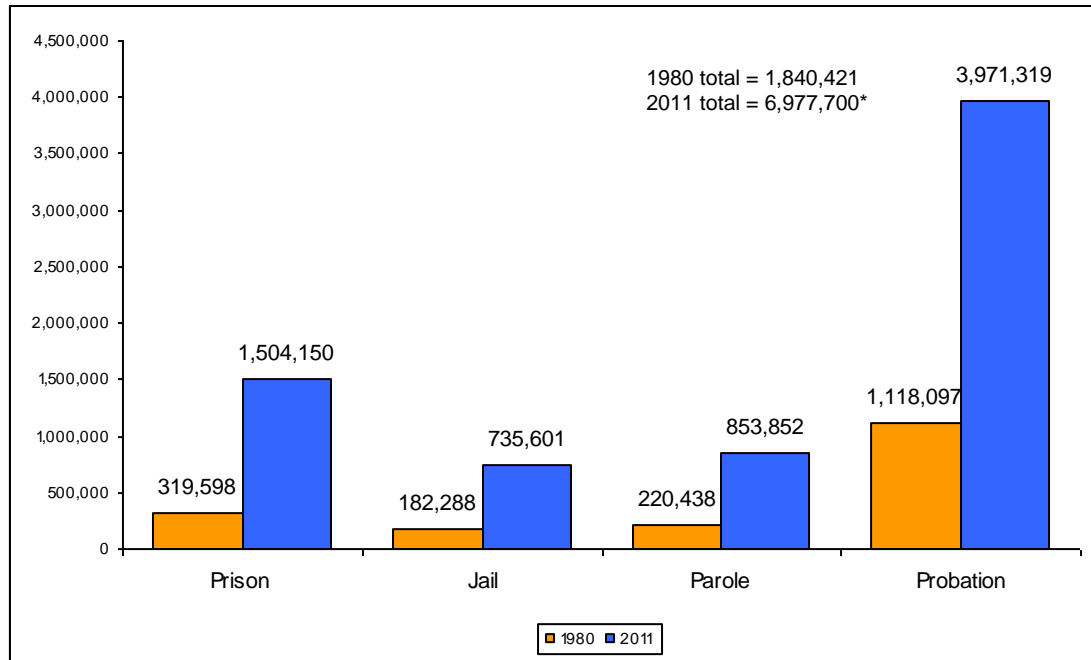
Sources: *Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Statistics Online*; Carson, A. & Sabol, W. (2012). *Prisoners in 2011*. Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics.

### NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN PRISONS AND JAILS FOR DRUG OFFENSES, 1980 AND 2011



Sources: Carson, A. & Sabol, W. (2012). *Prisoners in 2011*. Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics; Mauer, M. and King, R. (2007). *A 25-Year Quagmire: The War on Drugs and its Impact on American Society*. Washington, DC: The Sentencing Project.

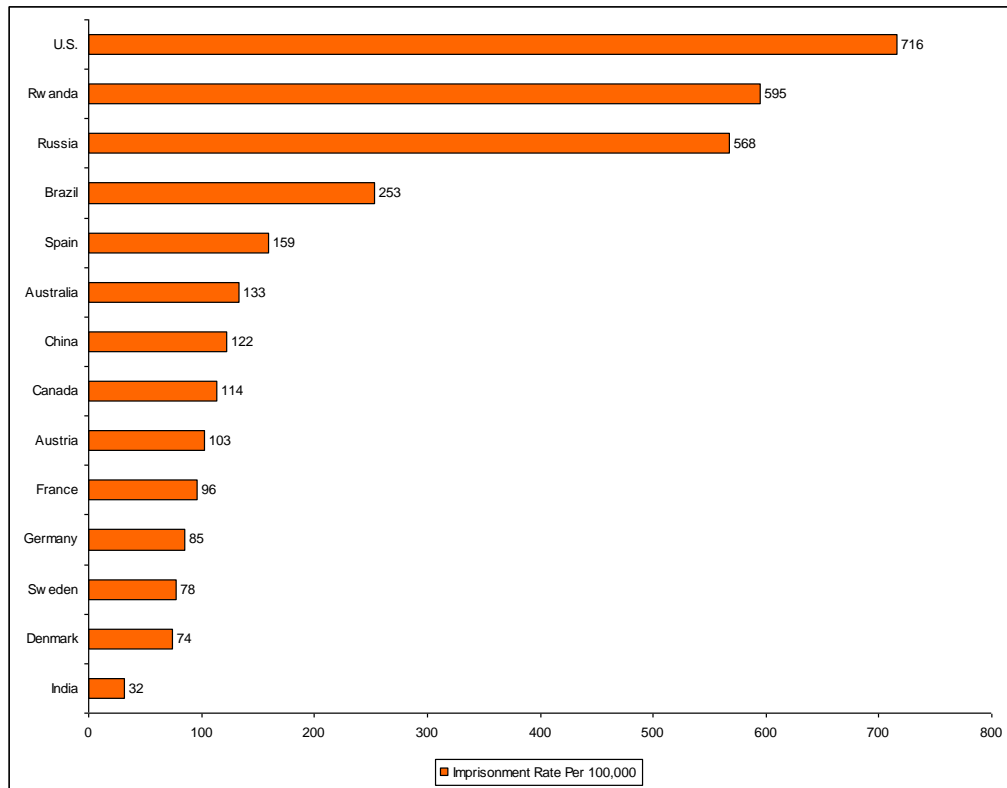
## POPULATION UNDER CONTROL OF THE U.S. CORRECTIONS SYSTEM, 1980 & 2011



\*adjusted to account for offenders with multiple correctional statuses

**Source:** Glaze, L. E. & Parks, E. (2012). *Correctional Population in the United States, 2011*. Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics; *Corrections: Key Facts at a Glance*. Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics.

## INTERNATIONAL RATES OF INCARCERATION, 2011



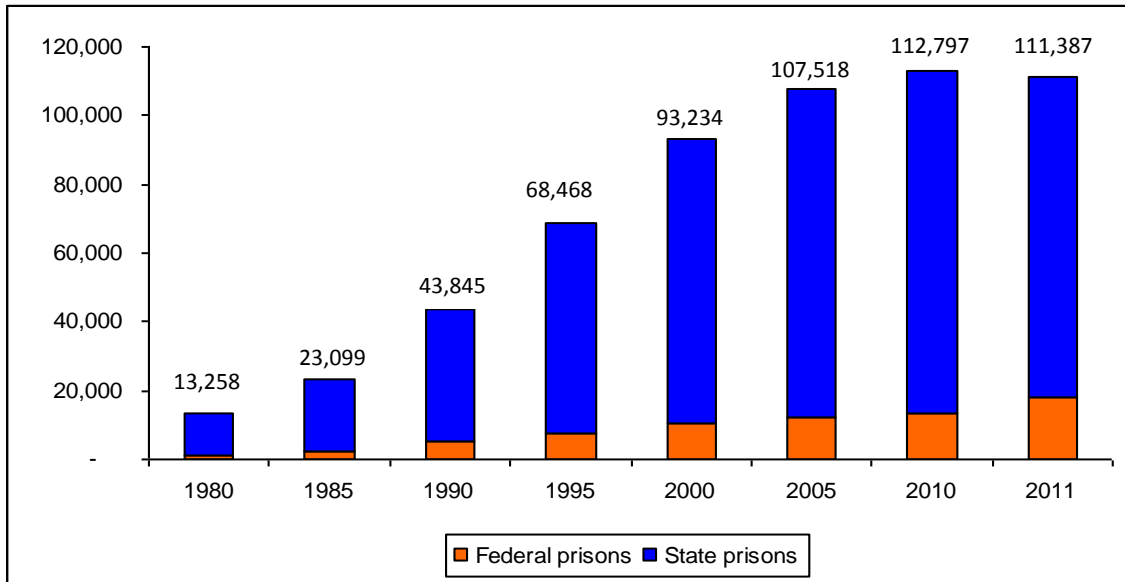
**Sources:** Carson, A. & Sabol, W. (2012). *Prisoners in 2011*, Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics; Walmsley, R. (2011). *World Population List, 9<sup>th</sup> Ed.* Essex: International Centre for Prison Studies.

## LIFETIME LIKELIHOOD OF IMPRISONMENT

	Men	Women
	1 in 9 Overall	1 in 56 Overall
Blacks	1 in 3	1 in 18
Hispanics	1 in 6	1 in 45
Whites	1 in 17	1 in 111

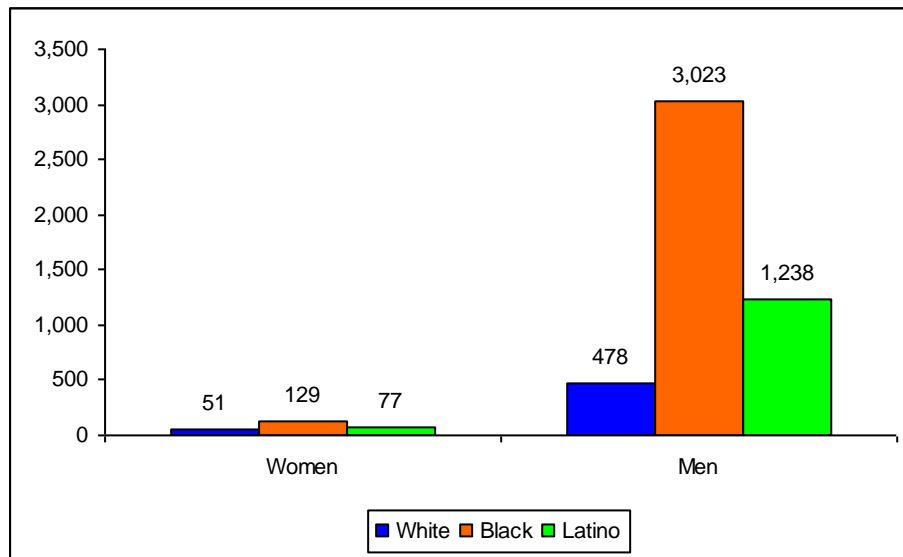
**Source:** Bonczar, T. (2003). *Prevalence of Imprisonment in the U.S. Population, 1974-2001*. Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics.

## NUMBER OF WOMEN IN FEDERAL AND STATE PRISONS, 1980-2011



**Source:** Carson, A. & Sabol, W. (2012). *Prisoners in 2011*. Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics.

## RATE OF INCARCERATION PER 100,000, BY GENDER, RACE, & ETHNICITY 2011



**Source:** Carson, A. & Sabol, W. (2012). *Prisoners in 2011*. Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics.

## HIGHEST AND LOWEST STATE INCARCERATION RATES (PER 100,000), 2011

Overall (National=492)

Highest	Rate
Louisiana	865
Mississippi	690
Alabama	650
Texas	632
Oklahoma	631
Lowest	Rate
Maine	147
Minnesota	183
Rhode Island <sup>b</sup>	196
New Hampshire	198
Massachusetts <sup>a</sup>	206

Women (National=66)

Highest	Rate
Oklahoma	121
Idaho	111
Kentucky	107
South Dakota	106
Arizona <sup>c</sup>	100
Lowest	Rate
Rhode Island <sup>b</sup>	15
Massachusetts <sup>a</sup>	17
Maine	21
New York	23
New Jersey <sup>d</sup>	24
Minnesota	

Men (National=932)

Highest	Rate
Louisiana	1,662
Mississippi	1,139
Alabama	1,235
Texas	1,178
Oklahoma	1,150
Lowest	Rate
Maine	278
Minnesota	344
North Dakota	365
New Hampshire	375
Rhode Island <sup>b</sup>	390

<sup>a</sup> = Includes persons sentenced to one year or more in prison and held in local jails; <sup>b</sup> = Prisons and jails form one integrated system; <sup>c</sup> = Prison population is custody count; <sup>d</sup> = Includes some prisoners sentenced to 1 year or less.

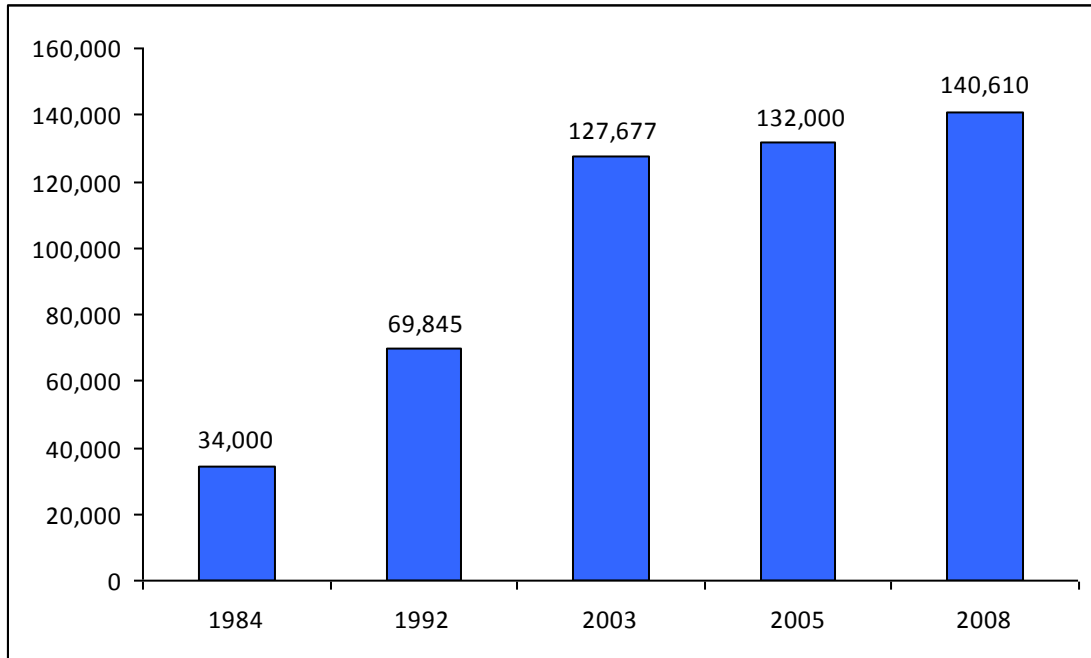
**Source:** Carson, A.& Sabol, W. (2012). *Prisoners in 2011*. Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics.

## PEOPLE IN STATE AND FEDERAL PRISONS, BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2011

Race/Ethnicity	Number	Percent of All Inmates
White	516,200	34%
Black	581,300	38%
Latino	349,900	23%

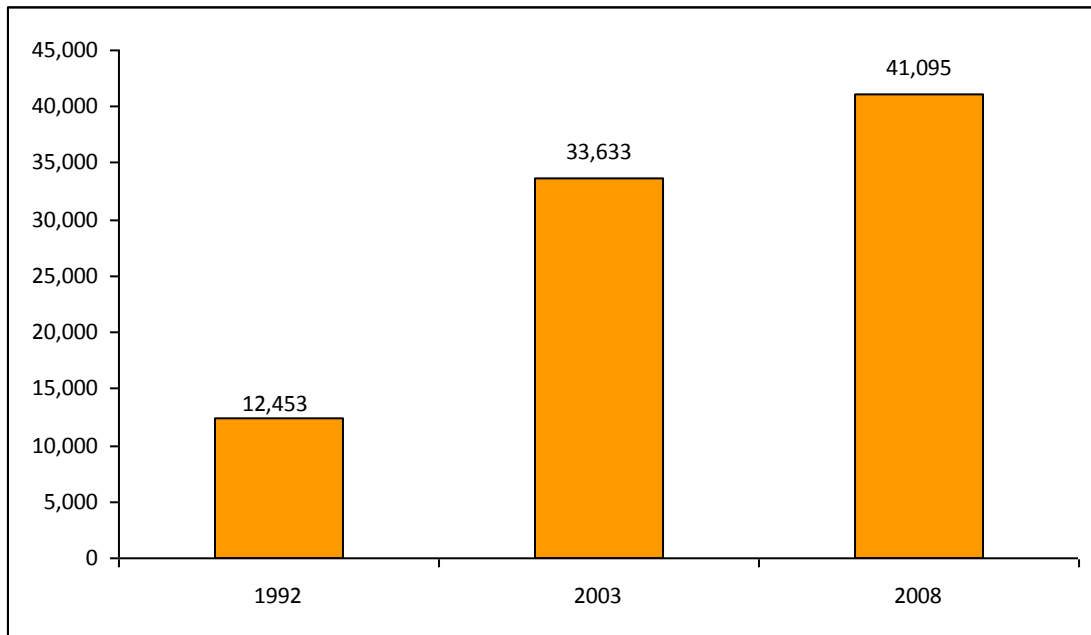
**Source:** Carson, A. & Sabol, W. (2012). *Prisoners in 2011*. Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics.

### NUMBER OF PEOPLE SERVING LIFE SENTENCES, 1984-2008



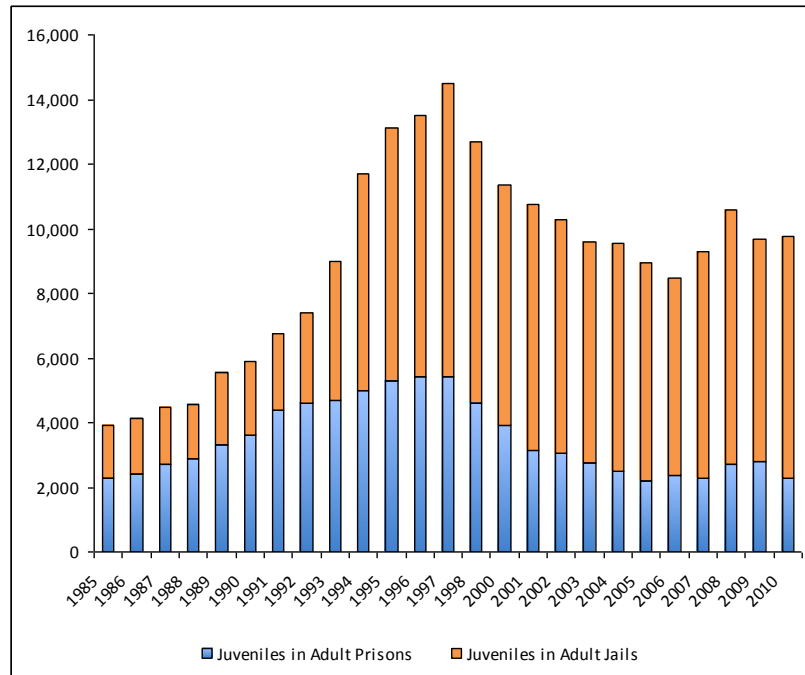
**Sources:** Mauer, M., King, R., & Young, M. (2004). *The Meaning of 'Life': Long Prison Sentences in Context*. Washington, DC: The Sentencing Project. ; Nellis, A. & King, R. (2009). *No Exit: The Expanding Use of Life Sentences in America*. Washington, DC: The Sentencing Project.

### NUMBER OF PEOPLE SERVING LIFE WITHOUT PAROLE SENTENCES, 1992-2008



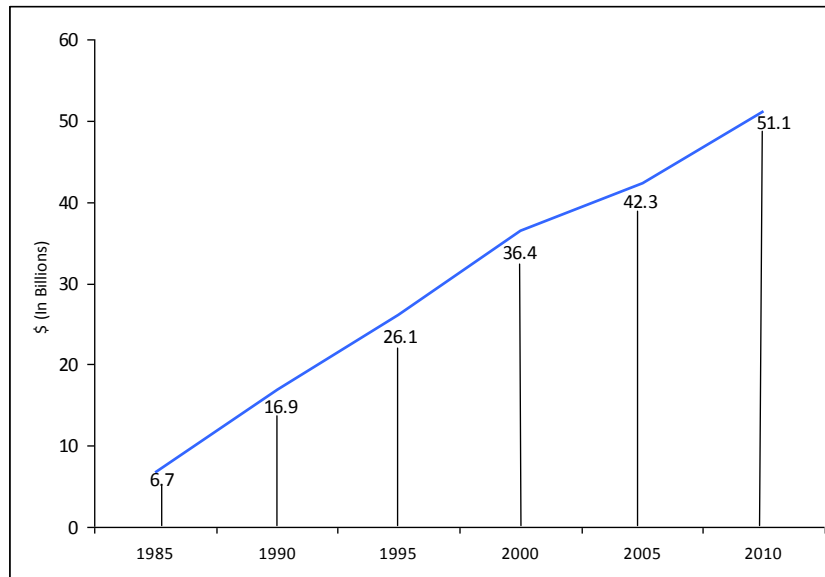
**Sources:** Mauer, M., King, R., & Young, M. (2004). *The Meaning of 'Life': Long Prison Sentences in Context*. Washington, DC: The Sentencing Project. ; Nellis, A. & King, R. (2009). *No Exit: The Expanding Use of Life Sentences in America*. Washington, DC: The Sentencing Project.

## NUMBER OF JUVENILES HELD IN ADULT PRISONS AND JAILS, 1985 to 2010



**Sources:** Austin, J., Johnson, K. D., & Gregoriou, M. (2000). *Juveniles in Adult Prisons and Jails: A National Assessment*. Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Assistance; Bureau of Justice Statistics' *Prison and Jail Inmates at Midyear Series*; Bureau of Justice Statistics' *Prisoner Series*. Strom, K. J. (2000). *Profile of State Prisoners under Age 18, 1985-1997*. Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics.

## STATE EXPENDITURES ON CORRECTIONS, 1985-2010



**Source:** National Association of State Budget Officers (1985-2010). *State Expenditure Report Series*. Washington, DC: National Association of State Budget Officers.