

Introduction

The World Pre-trial/Remand Imprisonment List gives details of the number of prisoners held in pre-trial detention and other forms of remand imprisonment in 211 independent countries and dependent territories. It also shows the percentage of pre-trial/remand prisoners within each national prison population and the pre-trial/remand population rate (the number of pre-trial/remand prisoners per 100,000 of the national population). Information is also given on the trend in the pre-trial/remand population rate.

An estimate is made of the total world pre-trial/remand population and attention is drawn to differences in the level of pre-trial/remand imprisonment across the world. The information is the latest available at the beginning of May 2014.

The International Centre for Prison Studies (ICPS) published in November 2013 the tenth edition of the World Prison Population List. This World Pre-trial/Remand Imprisonment List (like the World Female Imprisonment List, the second edition of which was published in 2012) provides information about a specific section of the prison population; both of them complement the World Prison Population List and the information which the ICPS publishes and updates monthly in the World Prison Brief section of its website (www.prisonstudies.org).

In providing information about prisoners held in pre-trial and other forms of remand imprisonment, this List refers to those persons who, in connection with an alleged offence or offences, are deprived of liberty following a judicial or other legal process but have not been definitively sentenced by a court for the offence(s). They will be in one of five stages, although not all legal systems and not all cases will involve all five stages:

- the 'investigation' stage, when they are being interrogated to see if there is justification for bringing a court case against them;
- the 'awaiting trial' stage, after the investigation has ended and a decision has been taken to bring a court case;
- the 'trial' stage, while the trial is actually taking place;
- the stage when they have been convicted by the court but not yet sentenced – the 'convicted unsentenced' stage; and
- the 'awaiting final sentence' stage, when they have been provisionally sentenced by the court but are awaiting the result of an appeal process which occurs before the definitive sentence is confirmed.

The World Pre-trial/Remand Imprisonment List has been compiled, like the World Prison Population List, from a variety of sources. In almost all cases the original source is the national prison administration of the country concerned, or else the Ministry responsible for the prison administration.

Key points

- ▶ Two and a half million people in pre-trial detention and other forms of remand imprisonment are recorded in this List. In addition it is believed that there are about 250,000 such prisoners in China and, taking account of those in the countries on which official information is unavailable and of those pre-trial detainees in police facilities who are omitted from national totals, there will be close to three million held in pre-trial detention and other forms of remand imprisonment throughout the world.
- ▶ The total includes some 480,000 in the United States, 255,000 in India, 195,000 in Brazil, 116,000 in Russia, 107,000 in Mexico, 70,000 in the Philippines, 66,000 in Thailand, 55,000 in Iran, 50,000 in both Indonesia and Pakistan, 48,000 in Turkey, 47,000 in Bangladesh, 44,000 in South Africa, 40,000 in Colombia, 37,000 in both Nigeria and Peru, 35,000 in Venezuela, 32,000 in Morocco and 31,000 in Argentina.
- ▶ In a majority of countries (56%) the proportion of the total prison population who are in pre-trial/remand imprisonment is between 10% and 40%. But pre-trial/remand prisoners constitute more than 40% of the prison population in about half the countries of Africa and the Americas and in South Central Asia and Western Asia.
- ▶ The countries with the highest proportion of the total prison population in pre-trial/remand imprisonment are: Comoros (92%), Libya (87%), Liberia and Bolivia (both 83%), Democratic Republic of Congo (82%), Benin, Congo and Lebanon (all 75%), Monaco (73%), Paraguay (72.5%), Haiti (71%), Cameroon and Yemen (both 70%), Nigeria (69%), Bangladesh (68%), Philippines, Uruguay and Venezuela (all 67%) and India and Pakistan (both 66%)
- ▶ In a majority of countries (55%) the pre-trial/remand population rate is below 40 per 100,000 of the national population. However, in the Americas only three countries do not exceed that level and thirteen countries have rates of more than 150 per 100,000.
- ▶ Guam, the U.S. territory in the Pacific Ocean, has the highest rate in the world, with 272 per 100,000 of the island's population, followed by Panama (261), Grenada (209), Belize (202), U.S. Virgin Islands (195), Uruguay (194), Antigua & Barbuda (186), St Kitts & Nevis (181), Curacao (169), Seychelles (163), Barbados (162), Bahamas (159), Trinidad & Tobago (157), U.S.A. (153) and Anguilla-U.K (150).
- ▶ The available trend information shows that the pre-trial/remand population rate (the proportion of the national population that are in pre-trial/remand imprisonment) has grown in 98 countries and fallen in 80. In Africa and Asia it has fallen in more countries than it has grown but in Europe and Oceania it has grown in more countries than it has fallen and in the Americas the rate has grown in 32 countries and fallen only in seven.

Table 1 AFRICA

	Total number in pre-trial/ remand imprisonment	Date	Percentage of total prison population	Estimated national population (at date shown)	Pre-trial/remand population rate (per 100,000 of national pop'n)	Trend information (pre-trial/remand population rate)
Northern Africa						
Algeria	5,500	8/12	10.0%	36.57m	15	2000 32 ; 2004 31 ; 2008 20
Egypt	6,392	31/12/06	9.9%	73.61m	9	2001 16 ; 2005 12
Libya	4,440	15/9/13	87.2%	6.21m	71	2004 121 ; 2007 110 ; 2010 104
Morocco	32,626	30/9/12	46.2%	32.65m	100	2000 79 ; 2005 87 ; 2010 95
Sudan	3,893	/13	20.4%	37.96m	10	2003 4 ; 2011 7
Tunisia	13,000	11/13	52.0%	10.88m	119	not available
Western Africa						
Benin	5,174	/10	74.9%	8.85m	58	2002 46 ; 2007 67
Burkina Faso	2,418	31/12/13	41.5%	18.17m	13	2000 11 ; 2005 10 ; 2010 12
Cape Verde	399	/12	29.6%	494,000	81	1999 65 ; 2010 66
Côte d'Ivoire	c. 3,916	31/12/13	c. 44.0%	20.55m	c. 19	2002 22 ; 2007 17
Gambia	c. 300	31/12/13	c. 30.0%	1.88m	c. 16	1999 8 ; 2009 14
Ghana	3,012	7/10/13	21.4%	26.25m	11	2001 11 ; 2005 17 ; 2010 14
Guinea (Conakry)	c. 1,690	/13	c. 65.0%	11.75m	c. 14	2002 17 ; 2008 18
Liberia	c. 1,516	/13	c. 83.0%	4.29m	c. 35	2007 23 ; 2009 29
Mali	2,492	/13	50.2%	15.30m	16	2002 25 ; 2011 17
Mauritania	807	/13	48.5%	3.89m	21	2010 19
Niger	3,845	/13	54.0%	17.83m	22	2007 27 ; 2010 16
Nigeria	36,983	30/6/13	68.7%	170.23m	22	2000 22 ; 2005 20 ; 2010 22
Senegal	3,491	21/12/12	41.4%	13.24m	26	2000 18 ; 2005 19 ; 2008 23
Sierra Leone	1,913	18/9/13	58.3%	6.12m	31	2005 14 ; 2009 19
Togo	2,648	/13	61.8%	6.41m	41	not available
Central Africa						
Angola	9,487	11/11	47.7%	19.81m	48	1999 29 ; 2003 23
Cameroon	16,800	12/11	70.0%	21.41m	78	2003 76 ; 2008 76
Chad	3,064	31/12/11	63.4%	12.26m	25	2005 20
Congo (Brazzaville)	c. 975	31/12/12	75.0%	4.39m	c. 22	not available
Dem Rep of Congo	c. 18,000	/10	c. 82.0%	62.19m	c. 29	not available
Gabon	c. 1,166	/13	c. 33.3%	1.67m	c. 70	2006 78
Sao Tome e Principe	25	30/9/13	12.9%	194,000	13	2002 53 ; 2006 45 ; 2010 49
South Sudan	c. 3,600	6/11	c. 45.0%	10.38m	c. 35	not available
Eastern Africa						
Burundi	4,035	31/12/13	51.8%	9.13m	44	2002 77 ; 2005 66 ; 2010 69
Comoros	189	10/13	91.7%	740,000	26	not available
Djibouti	c. 275	/13	c. 50.0%	873,000	c. 32	1999 47 ; 2011 44
Ethiopia	15,723	2009-10	14.0%	82.44m	19	1999-2000 48 ; 2004-05 33
Kenya	18,720	10/12	36.0%	42.97m	44	2001 45 ; 2005 61 ; 2009 51
Madagascar	c. 9,921	/13	53.0%	22.48m	c. 44	1999 88 ; 2005 78 ; 2010 38
Malawi	1,957	4/9/13	15.6%	16.35m	12	2001 19 ; 2005 17 ; 2010 8
Mauritius	1,052	16/1/13	39.5%	1.32m	80	2000 33 ; 2005 67 ; 2009 59
Mozambique	5,108	9/13	32.6%	25.10m	20	1999 49 ; 2008 23
Rwanda	3,952	31/12/12	7.1%	11.41m	35	not available
Seychelles	144	13/8/12	24.3%	88,500	163	2006 33 ; 2010 148
Tanzania	17,224	17/10/13	50.1%	49.17m	35	2000 54 ; 2005 52 ; 2010 44
Uganda	c. 16,830	6/12	52.0%	35.50m	c. 47	2005 53 ; 2008 48 ; 2010 52
Zambia	3,950	17/9/13	23.2%	14.29m	28	2000 29 ; 2005 43 ; 2007 66
Zimbabwe	3,689	8/2/10	27.6%	12.53m	29	2000 46 ; 2005 43 ; 2010 29
Mayotte (France)	85	2/6/09	39.5%	198,000	43	not available
Southern Africa						
Botswana	1,000	9/13	24.6%	2.02m	50	2000 58 ; 2004 82 ; 2009 45
Lesotho	474	/13	19.7%	2.24m	21	2005 23 ; 2009 21
Namibia	c. 340	1/12/10	c. 8.0%	2.30m	c. 15	2001 13 ; 2007 15
South Africa	43,735	8/4/14	27.8%	53.51m	82	2000 127 ; 2005 97 ; 2010 93
Swaziland	619	3/12	18.1%	1.22m	51	2002 148 ; 2005 103 ; 2009 62

Figures not available

Western Africa: Guinea Bissau.

Central Africa: Central African Republic, Equatorial Guinea.

Eastern Africa: Eritrea, Somalia, Réunion (France).

Table 2 AMERICAS

	Total number in pre-trial/ remand imprisonment	Date	Percentage of total prison population	Estimated national population (at date shown)	Pre-trial/remand population rate (per 100,000 of national pop'n)	Trend information (pre-trial/remand population rate)
North America						
Canada	13,922*	2010-11	35.0%	34.09m	41	2000-01 28; 05-06 37; 08-09 43
		*(average daily population, including young offenders, 1/4/2010-31/3/2011)				
USA	c. 480,860	/12	c. 21.6%	315.09m	c. 153	2000 123; 2005 156; 2010 157
Bermuda (UK)	25	31/10/07	9.6%	65,000	38	2003 103
Greenland (Denmark)	37	avrg 13	21.2%	56,500	65	2000 12; 2005 16; 2010 81
Central America						
Belize	673	31/8/13	40.8%	333,000	202	2001 51; 2005 116; 2010 98
Costa Rica	3,357	31/7/12	22.4%	4.77m	70	2002 46; 2005 58; 2010 59
El Salvador	5,861	27/1/14	21.9%	6.32m	93	2001 86; 2005 58; 2010 129
Guatemala	8,209	13/8/13	50.3%	15.50m	53	2001 37; 2005 25; 2010 38
Honduras	c. 6,485	9/13	50.0%	8.12m	c. 80	1999 157; 2005 106; 2010 75
Mexico	106,541	28/2/14	42.6%	118.10m	90	2000 64; 2005 83; 2010 82
Nicaragua	1,127	31/12/12	12.3%	6.01m	19	2004 15; 2008 25
Panama	9,593	30/9/13	63.4%	3.68m	261	2000 176; 2005 223; 2010 203
Caribbean						
Antigua & Barbuda	171	25/7/13	46.1%	92,000	186	2005 62; 2007 78; 2011 159
Bahamas	c. 600	10/13	c. 42.0%	378,500	c. 159	2002 93; 2005 196; 2010 139
Barbados	459	1/13	44.1%	284,000	162	2000 188; 2007 112; 2009 120
Dominica	60	8/13	23.9%	68,000	88	1999 183; 2005 84; 2007 69
Dominican Republic	13,285	31/7/13	53.2%	10.29m	129	2000 143; 2005 105; 2010 137
Grenada	219	13/2/12	52.3%	105,000	209	2002 44; 2005 40; 2009 76
Haiti	7,019	4/8/13	70.6%	10.33m	68	1999 36; 2005 35; 2010 36
Jamaica	620	22/9/13	14.8%	2.77m	22	2003 21; 2005 30; 2009 22
St Kitts & Nevis	98	26/8/13	29.7%	54,000	181	1999 64; 2005 115; 2010 110
St Lucia	232	11/12	40.8%	179,000	130	1999 68; 2005 99; 2010 142
St Vincent & Grenadines	106	3/13	23.0%	109,000	97	2001 47; 2006 73; 2011 116
Trinidad & Tobago	2,100	22/10/13	43.3%	1.34m	157	2000 116; 2005 121; 2008 121
Anguilla (UK)	21	18/12/12	27.6%	14,000	150	2007 131
Aruba (Netherlands)	46	6/07	16.6%	101,000	46	2005 10
Cayman Islands (UK)	38	31/8/09	19.6%	56,340	67	1999 48; 2004 125
Curacao (Netherlands)	242	6/6/07	41.0%	142,870	169	2002 329; 2006 140
Martinique (France)	436	1/5/11	49.3%	407,000	107	not available
Puerto Rico (US)	2,235	7/06	15.7%	3.93m	57	not available
Sint Maarten (Neth)	17	9/7/07	18.1%	39,470	43	not available
Virgin Is. (UK)	38	12/10	32.5%	27,000	141	not available
Virgin Is. (US)	208	3/13	36.4%	106,700	195	not available
South America						
Argentina	31,301	31/12/12	50.3%	41.72m	75	2002 70; 2005 82; 2010 76
Bolivia	12,309	/13	83.3%	10.53m	117	2000 64; 2005 54; 2009 61
Brazil	195,036	12/12	38.0%	199.78m	98	2000 46; 2005 55; 2010 84
Chile	11,017	31/3/14	24.9%	17.67m	62	2000 104; 2005 79; 2010 69
Colombia	39,730	31/3/14	33.4%	48.66m	82	2000 51; 2005 59; 2010 56
Ecuador	c. 8,900	10/12/13	c. 36.0%	14.30m	c. 62	2001 43; 2005 59; 2009 52
Guyana	690	31/12/12	34.0%	756,500	91	2001 57; 2005 64; 2010 125
Paraguay	6,695	/13	72.5%	6.79m	99	1999 72; 2005 76; 2010 67
Peru	36,670	12/13	54.2%	30.68m	120	2001 59; 2005 84; 2010 92
Suriname	c. 505	2/11	c. 50.0%	528,000	c. 96	not available
Uruguay	6,594	2/13	67.1%	3.40m	194	1999 94; 2006 124; 2010 172
Venezuela	35,342	/13	66.8%	30.41m	116	2000 26; 2005 36; 2010 98

Figures not available

Caribbean: Cuba, Guadeloupe (France).

South America: French Guiana/Guyane (France).

Table 3 ASIA

	Total number in pre-trial/ remand imprisonment	Date	Percentage of total prison population	Estimated national population (at date shown)	Pre-trial/remand population rate (per 100,000 of national pop'n)	Trend information (pre-trial/remand population rate)
Western Asia						
Bahrain	882	/12	38.2%	839,000	105	not available
Iraq	20,821	31/12/12	46.1%	34.24m	61	not available
Israel	7,852	31/12/08	35.8%	7.19m	109	2003 43; 2005 48; 2007 114
Jordan	2,957	18/8/11	47.2%	6.35m	47	2001 48; 2005 57
Kuwait	c. 410	/11	c. 10.0%	3.13m	c. 13	2002 26; 2005 15; 2009 14
Lebanon	3,981	17/12/13	75.3%	4.89m	81	2000 96; 2005 92; 2009 75
Oman	78	/02	5.6%	2.31m	3	not available
Qatar	c. 500	/13	c. 43.5%	2.17m	c. 23	2006 31
Saudi Arabia	16,790	/02	58.7%	21.46m	78	2000 78
Syria	5,353	/04	50.5%	17.68m	30	2003 39
United Arab Emirates	5,134	/06	45.9%	4.88m	105	2003 109; 2005 107
Yemen	9,920	2/13	70.1%	25.96m	38	2004 30; 2006 23; 2010 25
Central Asia						
Kazakhstan	6,601	1/1/14	13.2%	17.17m	38	2000 110; 2005 55; 2010 50
Kyrgyzstan	2,056	1/1/12	20.9%	5.43m	38	2003 55; 2006 52; 2009 36
Tajikistan	1,100	1/1/08	15.0%	7.19m	17	2006 28
Turkmenistan	1,356	/06	12.4%	4.80m	28	2005 25
Uzbekistan	c. 3,400	/07	c. 10.0%	26.67m	c. 13	2003 22
South Central Asia						
Afghanistan	7,365	31/12/13	25.4%	35.05m	21	2006 15; 2010 15
Bangladesh	46,919	12/12	68.3%	155.57m	30	2003 32; 2006 33; 2010 33
India	254,857	31/12/12	66.2%	1,266.8m	20	2000 18; 2005 21; 2010 19
Iran	c. 55,000	7/12	c. 25.0%	75.68m	c. 73	2010 58
Nepal	5,003	13/3/09	58.9%	29.28m	17	2002 17; 2005 14
Pakistan	49,582	31/12/12	66.2%	180.65m	27	1999 43; 2004 33; 2009 34
Sri Lanka	9,835	15/10/13	43.9%	21.44m	46	2000 44; 2005 57; 2010 67
South Eastern Asia						
Brunei Darussalam	51	mid-13	9.3%	420,000	12	2000 10; 2005 10; 2010 4
Cambodia	8,839	3/14	60.5%	14.73m	60	2000 16; 2005 18; 2010 31
Indonesia	49,690	mid-12	32.8%	244.79m	20	2000 10; 2005 18; 2010 20
Laos	40	mid-04	1.0%	5.70m	7	not available
Malaysia	8,887	mid-13	21.9%	29.76m	30	2000 33; 2005 51; 2010 37
Myanmar (Burma)	6,495	mid-09	10.8%	51.54m	13	2001 10; 2007 15
Philippines	c. 70,000	/13	c. 63.1%	98.13m	c. 71	2001 45; 2005 68; 2010 60
Singapore	3,277	mid-13	24.6%	5.51m	59	2000 59; 2005 70; 2010 40
Thailand	66,417	1/3/14	22.7%	67.15m	99	2000 128; 2005 63; 2010 80
Timor-Leste	c. 136	31/12/13	c. 31.7%	1.14m	c. 12	2003 23; 2009 9
Vietnam	15,150	mid-12	11.6%	90.80m	17	not available
Eastern Asia						
Japan	6,941	30/6/13	10.7%	127.26m	5	2000 9; 2005 8; 2010 6
Korea (Republic of)	16,352	30/6/13	33.7%	48.84m	33	2000 54; 2005 37; 2010 32
Mongolia	1,150	mid-13	14.5%	2.89m	40	2003 64; 2005 74; 2010 57
Taiwan	3,275	31/1/14	5.1%	23.38m	14	2000 26; 2005 28; 2010 22
Hong Kong (China)	1,532	31/12/13	16.9%	7.20m	21	2000 19; 2005 17; 2010 19
Macau (China)	238	31/12/12	21.4%	582,000	41	2000 41; 2005 40; 2010 42

Figures not available

South Central Asia: Bhutan, Maldives.

Eastern Asia: China, Korea (Democratic People's Republic of North Korea).

Table 4 EUROPE

	Total number in pre-trial/ remand imprisonment	Date	Percentage of total prison population	Estimated national population (at date shown)	Pre-trial/remand population rate (per 100,000 of national pop'n)	Trend information (pre-trial/remand population rate)
Northern Europe						
Denmark	1,382	1/9/13	33.8%	5.61m	25	2000 17; 2005 19; 2010 25
Estonia	561	14/4/14	18.8%	1.31m	43	2000 119; 2005 81; 2010 62
Finland	606	1/1/13	19.3%	5.43m	11	2000 7; 2005 10; 2010 11
Iceland	13	1/9/13	8.4%	321,400	4	2000 6; 2005 6; 2010 4
Ireland	564	2/14	14.1%	4.60m	12	2000 10; 2005 11; 2010 14
Latvia	2,242	4/14	42.5%	2.00m	112	2000 153; 2005 115; 2010 89
Lithuania	1,179	1/1/13	12.1%	2.96m	40	2000 63; 2005 37; 2010 36
Norway	1,049	1/9/13	28.7%	5.10m	21	2000 14; 2005 13; 2010 21
Sweden	1,420	1/10/13	24.5%	9.61m	15	2000 15; 2005 16; 2010 18
United Kingdom						
– England & Wales	11,800	31/3/14	13.8%	57.26m	21	2000 22; 2005 24; 2010 24
– Northern Ireland	437	31/12/13	24.3%	1.84m	24	2000 19; 2005 26; 2010 28
– Scotland	1,508	25/4/14	19.4%	5.34m	28	2000 19; 2005 23; 2010 28
Faeroe Is. (Denmark)	3	avrge 13	26.9%	48,120	5	2003 10; 2005 2; 2010 7
Guernsey (UK)	20	25/4/14	20.4%	66,000	30	1999 26; 2004 33; 2010 33
Isle of Man (UK)	14	9/9/13	14.4%	86,000	16	2000 13; 2005 20; 2010 33
Jersey (UK)	36	10/9/13	22.1%	98,750	36	2001 30; 2005 54; 2010 55
Southern Europe						
Albania	2,090	10/13	40.2%	2.87m	73	2001 47; 2005 55; 2010 59
Andorra	17	19/12/12	47.2%	86,850	20	2001 51; 2005 17; 2010 24
Bosnia & Herzegovina						
– Federation	258	1/9/12	15.2%	2.35m	11	2000 15; 2005 11; 2010 14
– Republika Srpska	96	31/12/13	9.6%	1.33m	7	2001 13; 2005 13; 2010 14
Croatia	767	1/1/13	16.2%	4.38m	18	2000 17; 2005 20; 2010 27
Cyprus	368*	1/9/12	39.6%	864,600*	43	2000 6; 2005 13; 2010 50
*(Does not include the internationally unrecognized Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus (TRNC).)						
Greece	4,254	1/1/12	34.1%	11.29m	38	2000 20; 2005 22; 2010 31
Italy	21,659	31/3/14	36.0%	60.05m	36	2000 41; 2005 37; 2010 49
Kosovo/Kosova	602	15/11/13	35.5%	1.83m	33	2001 19; 2004 23; 2009 23
Macedonia (F Yug Rep)	c. 500	12/13	c. 16.6%	2.06m	c. 24	2000 11; 2005 13; 2010 23
Malta	182	1/9/11	30.4%	416,700	44	2001 20; 2005 24; 2009 41
Montenegro	348	9/13	32.6%	623,600	56	2002 36; 2006 66; 2010 107
Portugal	2,501	1/4/14	17.3%	10.42m	24	2000 38; 2005 29; 2010 22
San Marino*	0	1/9/12	0%	32,500	0	1999 0; 2005 3; 2010 0
*(By agreement with Italy, most persons imprisoned by San Marino are held in Italian prisons.)						
Serbia	2,532	31/12/12	24.8%	7.21m	35	2000 17; 2005 32; 2010 46
Slovenia	219	1/9/13	16.1%	2.06m	11	2000 17; 2005 16; 2010 16
Spain	8,951	25/4/14	13.4%	46.41m	19	2000 23; 2005 32; 2010 32
Gibraltar (UK)	31	31/12/11	40.3%	29,750	104	2001 11; 2005 35; 2010 65
Western Europe						
Austria	1,754	1/12/12	20.1%	8.48m	21	2000 21; 2005 24; 2010 23
Belgium	3,600	avrge 12	31.8%	11.14m	32	2000 30; 2005 34; 2010 34
France	16,759*	1/4/14	26.1%	64.13m*	26	2000 29; 2005 32; 2010 24
*(Metropolitan France, excluding departments and territories in Africa, the Americas and Oceania.)						
Germany	11,271	30/11/13	18.0%	80.70m	14	2000 22; 2005 19; 2010 13
Liechtenstein*	2	11/13	28.6%	36,800	5	2002 21; 2006 11; 2010 20
*(By agreement with Austria, some persons imprisoned by Liechtenstein are held in Austrian prisons.)						
Luxembourg	298	1/9/13	41.6%	546,700	55	2000 41; 2005 60; 2010 60
Monaco*	30	1/9/12	73.2%	36,000	83	2000 26; 2005 57; 2010 8
*(By agreement with France, some persons imprisoned by Monaco are held in French prisons.)						
Netherlands	5,406	30/9/12	47.3%	16.79m	32	2000 27; 2005 38; 2010 34
Switzerland	2,870	4/9/13	40.6%	8.10m	35	2000 33; 2005 32; 2010 32
Europe/Asia						
Armenia	1,167	24/5/13	24.5%	2.98m	39	2001 25; 2005 24; 2010 45
Azerbaijan	3,493	7/13	17.7%	9.42m	37	2002 28; 2006 28; 2010 30
Georgia	1,781	31/3/14	18.0%	4.50m	40	2000 57; 2005 117; 2010 61
Russian Federation	115,600	1/4/14	17.1%	143.7m	80	2000 160; 2005 113; 2010 83
Turkey	48,242	1/9/12	40.1%	75.39m	64	2000 44; 2005 42; 2010 77

Table 4 cont. EUROPE

	Total number in pre-trial/remand imprisonment	Date	Percentage of total prison population	Estimated national population (at date shown)	Pre-trial/remand population rate (per 100,000 of national pop'n)	Trend information (pre-trial/remand population rate)
Central and Eastern Europe						
Belarus	5,800	1/10/12	18.2%	9.45m	61	2000 106; 2005 77; 2009 65
Bulgaria	2,351	1/1/12	21.1%	7.33m	32	2000 26; 2005 26; 2010 26
Czech Republic	2,144	31/3/14	12.5%	10.53m	20	2000 58; 2005 28; 2010 24
Hungary	5,247	30/9/13	28.8%	9.90m	53	2000 40; 2005 39; 2010 48
Moldova	1,260*	1/10/13	18.9%	3.56m*	35	2000 89; 2005 61; 2010 29
*(Does not include the internationally unrecognized Transnistria.)						
Poland	6,977	31/3/14	8.6%	38.53m	18	2000 58; 2005 35; 2010 22
Romania	2,521	31/3/14	9.3%	19.93m	13	2000 48; 2005 25; 2010 22
Slovakia	1,513	31/3/14	14.9%	5.42m	28	2000 35; 2005 53; 2010 27
Ukraine	21,111	1/4/14	17.3%	45.13m	54	2000 90; 2005 82; 2010 83

Table 5 OCEANIA

	Total number in pre-trial/remand imprisonment	Date	Percentage of total prison population	Estimated national population (at date shown)	Pre-trial/remand population rate (per 100,000 of national pop'n)	Trend information (pre-trial/remand population rate)
Australia	7,375	30/6/13	24.0%	23.15m	32	2000 20; 2005 25; 2010 29
Fiji	344	9/13	22.5%	890,000	39	2000 8; 2005 12; 2010 35
Kiribati	13	6/9/13	9.2%	102,300	13	2000 8; 2005 2; 2010 4
Marshall Is.	2	9/13	5.6%	53,000	4	2010 8
Micronesia (Fed States of)	20	31/12/13	18.7%	104,000	19	not available
Nauru	5	31/12/10	25.0%	10,000	50	2005 0
New Zealand	1,555	31/12/13	18.9%	4.49m	35	2000 19; 2005 27; 2010 44
Palau	4	30/4/05	4.1%	20,000	20	not available
Papua New Guinea	1,229	31/12/13	31.8%	7.40m	17	2000 26; 2005 21; 2009 39
Samoa	26	26/9/07	14.0%	182,500	14	2003 11
Solomon Is.	106	7/10/13	32.5%	584,000	18	1999 11; 2005 22; 2010 18
Tonga	3	31/12/11	1.9%	105,000	3	2002 4; 2005 3; 2009 1
Tuvalu	0	9/13	0%	10,000	0	2005 0; 2010 10
Vanuatu	24	31/12/12	12.4%	255,000	9	2002 3; 2005 12; 2010 17
American Samoa (US)	33	31/12/05	14.9%	59,000	56	not available
Cook Is. (NZ)	1	21/11/11	4.0%	20,000	5	2000 11; 2005 5
French Polynesia (France)	90	3/12	21.4%	276,000	33	not available
Guam (US)	449	4/6/13	64.5%	165,000	272	2005 108; 2011 222

Figures not available New Caledonia (France), Northern Mariana Is. (US).

Sources The figures in the above tables originate almost always from the national prison administration or the Ministry responsible for prisons. Some were obtained indirectly, via national statistical offices, via United Nations surveys, via surveys for the annual meetings of the Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators, via the Council of Europe Annual Penal Statistics (SPACE) and via U.S. State Department human rights reports.

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